# Reviews/Software

are accessible through the pull-down means. We found the organization of the means better than with In-A-Vision. Shortcut keys for most of the functions, including all the important functions, are available to speed the drawing process. Beyond the keyboard shortcuts, Windows Draw also provides mouse shortcuts that accelerate ing even more.

We noted that Micrografy has eliminated a problem we cited in the in-A-Vision review — namely, the confusing use of the word copy for two different functions. Windows Draw calls one function copy and the other duplicate.

Though very easy to use, Windows Draw is not quite as easy as Macdraw. The primary difference is that it is easier to primary difference is that it is easier to select drawing shapes with Macdraw. Nonetheless, Windows Draw takes excel-lent advantage of the Windows environ-ment to share information among programs, and it uses the standard Windows interface effectively. When combined with the shortcuts and direct operations, Windows Draw earns a rating of very good

ERROR HANDLING: All citer handling for Windows Draw is provided by the Windows environment. As a result, if a user tries to exit Windows Draw without saving a drawing. Windows will prompt the user to

Windows Draw consistently presented dialog boxes cautioning us at the appropriate time to save work or providing information on the status of other opera-

tions such as printing.
Windows Draw suffers from the singgests
operation of Windows on an 8088 machine to the point where it affects error handling. When saving a drawing, we were presented with a dialog box and then had to wait for a

> REPORT CARD PERFORMANCE SOFTWARE

WINDOWS DRAW

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Ease of Use Error Handling

Support

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drawing to be redrawa. This increased our temptation to not save as often as advisable. It would be nice to see either an ematic save or an abbreviated save feature that would speed up the process. Nevertheless, the error handling is satisfactory for most situations. The error handling capability of Windows is a bonus. When you close the Windows Draw window and work with another program, then try to exit the program, you get a warning message that you have an unsaved file in your Windows Draw window.

SUPPORT: Windows Draw is not copy-protected, an important consideration when working with a hard disk. Micrograft provides the usual 90-day warranty on the n working with a hard disk. Micrografy

Our calls to Micrograft produced prompt and accurate answers to our questions. Although the support service is free, it does require a toll call. We found support for Windows Draw satisfactory.

VALUE: Although Windows Draw has fewer basic objects and lacks some of In-A-Vision's more sophisticated features (like overlays), at \$199, it offers many of the features available in its \$495 sister program. (Note that while Windows Draw requires the \$99 Microsoft Windows package to run, In-A-Vision includes a run-time windows module.) Many users will find that Windows Draw provides tools to create sophisticated drawings, and it possesses the additional feature of directly importing 1-2-3 graphs. When coupled with its ease of use and ease of learning, these features make Windows Draw a very good value and a welcome addition to the Windows environment.

Frank Tansey, a university administrator, has been working with computers since 1966. He also teaches computer application classes.

## Displaywrite Can't Match The Others In Its Class

By John Lombardi Review Roard

Not to be outdone in the competitive and lucrative high-power word processing market. IBM has over the years translated its Displaywriter dedicated word processing system into various microcomputer forms. The latest is Displaywrite 3, Version 1.1. Like Multimate and Office Writer which also copy the performance characteristics.



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lets you expand for less-and contione using the same software.

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Discover the power and affords bility of the Tandy 3000 and all of

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ed TM International Co.

InfoWorld May 5, 1986

of dedicated systems. Displaywrite 3 uses the approach of structured mems and a rigid page prientation that hints at its conceptual origins as an automated type-writer. Displaywrite 3 is rich with features, like its competitors in the feature-filled field of corporate word processors. Unfortunately, it has a number of shortcomings, including limited printer support, bour documentation, and badly designed error handling. We can recommend this profust only to those who need a program that exactly duplicates the memos of the Displaywriter.

FEATURES: By now, the feature list of high-power word processing programs has become relatively standardized. There are extensive editing commands, powerful formatting options to control the appearance of the printed document, detailed document management utilities to help find and file text material, and utilities for disk.

management and file transfer.

Displaywrite!3 also has a powerful mailmerge feature for creating mailing labels
and form letters, and it has a document
assembly capability for building complex
documents from standard paragraphs or
sections. The program supports footnotes
(end-of-document and bottom-of-page),
text and numeric columns, outline-numbering facilities; four-function math, and a
spelling, checker, although there is no
thesauris. There is no indexing facility and
no sorting capability, both features that are
variable in competition uncorrents.

available in competing programs.

The Displaywrite feature that merges a main document with a file document is powerful, allowing complex conditional list processing using a variety of database and apreadsheet files. Support is built-in for a wide range of file types, including standard Basis files; DEF files available from Visicalc and Lotus; 1-2-3, Version 1A, STI,K files; from Multiplin 1.00; PDS files from IFM's Personal Decision Series; and Dbase II files from Version 2.4. In addition, special file descriptions can be created to accommodate other file types. None of this is easy to do, but once you've created these file descriptions, they can be a big help.

Given the importance of sharing obcuments, Displaywrite's document, conversion features deserve attention. Of course, the IBM Document Content Architecture (DCA) standard is supported in the form of the Revisable Form Text (RFT) formit, a subset of DCA which periods word processors to trade files complete with almost all their formatting codes. RFT works exceedingly well, maintaining everything from centering codes to footnotes. In addition, Displaywrite 3 supports Final Form Text, another DCA format that converts the formats into forms that can be printed using the DCS Print utility, without requiring a word processor.

Otherwise the Displaywrite 3 does not recognize the rest of the IBM PC-

Otherwise the Displaywrite 3 does not recognize the lest of the IBM PC-compatible word processing world. There is nothing that will convert to or soon Wordstar, Multimate, Word Perfect other systems directly. But these word processors are able to work with RFT text, and with the growing acceptance of DCA as the standard document transfer format by these and other microcomputer word processors, this lack of direct convention routines may not be particularly significant in the future.

Displaywrite has about the same or a few less capabilities than Multimate, Office Writer, Word Perfect, or Wordstar 2000.

PERFORMANCE: The menus are the key to understanding Displaywrite 3. Displaywrite sees its work with text as being composed of "tasks" and the main mieru toqiains about a dozen tasks. Thus, there is document management task for storing and retrieving documents, a spelling task, a printing task, land an editing task.

The main task is editing. Displaywrit offers an uncluttered screen with 20 line 48 May 5, 1986 InfoWorld

, with the			
	!	IN ITEM	
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	1 1 <b>4</b>	z Buturn to 26S	
Type 13 letter to	choose	(TEM: press ENTER: +	

Displaywrite 3 "taski" are chosen through the main menn, including creating a document, spelling checking, pagination, and printing; each menn leads to submenus.

available for text. The trip three lines contain a complex set of status indicators, a ruler line for tabs and margins, and lots of other information, about file name, page number, line number, type of keyboard in use, and the like. You cannot turn off this status line, which is best described as very have.

As you type, a block cursor zipe along the ruler line. Each time your real cursor crosses a boundary, such as the end of a line, the beginning of boldfacing, or a similar control, a message appears in the upper left corner identifying the special character. Although all this information can be helpful, the volume of information, as well as its quick appearance and disappearance, can be distracting. We kept wishing we could turn it all off and call on it only when needed.

As an editor, Displaywrite is competent. It does the basic jobs of deleting, inserting, moving, and copying text, and other things required in preparing text. But there are some limitations. One is that while there is a key that lets you move the cursor from one side of the line to the other, there is no key to move the cursor a word to the right or to the left.

Displaywrite is page-oriented, meaning it stores text page by page. The word processor beeps when you reach the number of lines assigned to a page, but allows you to continue typing. To start a new page, you must explicitly end the page on which you are working. When you are done with your work, you must perform a repagination task to get the correct number of lines on each page of the document before printing.

Movement about large documents is iast, and if you know the page tumber, virtually instantaneous. Displaywrite's search facility finds specific words quickly. However, scrolling line by line through a document is slow, especially when crossing page boundaries.

Compared with the performance of other high-power word processing systems, the performance of Displaywrite 3 can be considered acceptable. It is as quick as most page-oriented systems, but it lacks some editing features common to similar programs. The menu structure and task orientation require the user to move less gracefully between various activities and functions than is the case with competing programs such as Multimate, Office Writer, or Word Perfect. Like its competitors, Displaywrite 3 requires a hard disk system for satisfactory performance. Balancing the many powerful features such as merging macros, footnotes, automatic numbering for outlines, and columnar typing is its cambersome implementation. We rate performance an unenthussastic satisfactory.

DOCUMENTATION: Two large manuals in loose-leaf binders (the standard IBM PC format) provide extensive documentation. The manuals offer a step-by-step orientation and explanation of the essential Displaywrite features and convenions. In addition, there is a great deal of technical detail about keyhosirus and other special considerations when using this program with various IBM hardware and software.

The documentation is characterized by a modular, piece-by-piece approach that makes for easy updating as the program is changed and improved. The sections that explain the tasks and functions are well-done and have good examples. IBM provides a glossary with good definitions for the special terms it uses, which is good because it uses a host of them. Unfortunately, the documentation is fragmented. For example, printing is covered in five different places. The index isn't very good—it is missing a reference for the stop code used in merging, for example—and it lucks cross-references, such as mentioning in the search and replace reference that "find" is a related countrand. As a result, this is a very difficult manual to use, in general, it is adequate if you know what you are doing, but poor if you need to find things out.

things out.

Because of the index's fallings and the complete lack of documentation accessible to oormal users about printer support, the documentation for Displaywhee 3 must be judged pour. This is in spite of the good introductory material that belos new users

BASE OF LEARNING: Learning how to use Displaywrite B requires a bood concentration. The manufal has a goodlet of totorial leasons and make technical documentation, but even so, the complexity of the program, its special IBM vocabulary, and its multilayered menus can quickly leave the novice completely confused. Part of the difficulty stems from the documentation, and part is due to the program design. Because Displaywrite 3 is a very complex program structured in a complex way, it takes quite an expert to figure it out from a cold start. We would not recommend this program to a novice processmenter user.

program to a novice microcomputer user. The best way to learn Displaywrite 3 is in a class taught by an expert who has learned the arcana associated with this system. A host of details in setup, in learning, and in using this program are beyond the scope of most users. Although many of these details should not bother average users, they will drive many people crazy until an expert can set up the Displaywrite 3 system to work as expected.

Expert help, then, in the form of class instruction, a departmental expert, or a guide written for new users (which will surely appear, given the difficulty of learning this program) will be a must. Compared with Word Perfect, Multimate, or Office Writer, this program is significantly less easy to learn and thus receives a poor rating for ease of learning.

ease of learning.

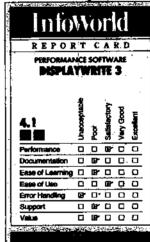
EASE OF USE: Most high-readity word processing programs become easy to use after you've worked with them for a while. Users tend to like the program they know well, and they generally secone proficient in using it. Moreover, easy to use and easy to learn are not the same, and programs like Displaywrite 3 are often easier to use than they are to learn.

to use than they are to learn.

Displaywrite 3's rigid, highly structured menus help guide users through the many functions and facilities of this program, but using the program efficiently requires an orderly approach to text management that is hest suited to those kinds of office work where manuscripts are typed from prepared copy, then edited as a separate task. This program is less suitable for those who create original work and edit as they go, jumping around in the document and moving repeatedly from document to document to document to

The elaborate document management utilities (which include document history screens) help manage large collections of files such as you might accumulate on a sireable hard disk. Indeed, without a hard disk this program would be much less easy to use, because its many tasks require four floppy disks just for the program.

When crossing page boundaries to start a new page, Displaywrite 3 presents an empty screen without a hist as to the last lines on the previous page. If an author is revising material that crosses page boundaries, there is much jumping back and forth



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between pages to keep the text in view.

The on-kine help is extensive and provides excellent guidance. There is almost enough information here to permit reasonably experienced users to di annals. Unfortunately, the with the m line index is not very good, and new users, who have the least familiarity with the special IBM vocabulary for word processing and editing functions, may find it difficult to locate information. For example, although formatting codes are an imp part of a Displaywrite docume and ough the status line constantly fia information about them, there is no index entry for "cyde" in the on-line help, iven with these inconveniences, the on-line help

printers are needed. Once a user beco familiar with this moduct, however

is impressive and effective. Finally, the lack of printer support mentioned above will make this a very difficult program to use whenever non-IBM 199 1 2 1 W 12" TTL JOSH PER M er eller er er er er 

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and the

H stem is relativelý ex y to use, and we rate e of use. it satisfactory in ease of use.
ERROR HANDLING: Displaywrite 3

handles most user errors gracefully. The helps ensure that you don't overwrite existing files or make other potentially damaging moves without answering a confirming prompt. The program also confirming prompt. The program also appears bug-free and doesn't crash on its own or due to user error. However, the undelete feature is misatisfactory, because it only restores text deleted with the blockdelete function. It is nossible to scramble the text by making formatting errors, eby making it difficult to return to what

you had intended.

i had intended. With system errors, Displaywrite 3 is less graceful. As a page-oriented word-processor, Displaywrite 3 is always work-ing directly with the disk file, displaying the current page and storing the other pages. ses that also work directly with disk files. Displaywrite 3 has to close its files at the end of the edit sessi ion. If there is wer failure, the document is unusable until you've run a file-recovery utility to close the file properly. The manual provides only minimal information about what the recovery can accomplish. How much can be recovered depends on where you were in the document when the failure occurred. We had a machine failure in the middle of a document and lost the last five

pages.
Worse, Displaywrite 3 does not automatically make backup files, which means you are always working with your original, a dangerous proposition. Finally, even you want to make your own backups, Dis-playwrite 3's elaborate menu system discourages you. You have to close the file, go back to the main menu, to the utilities menu, to the copy document menu, fill out the file name and new file name, exit the utilities menu, call up the edit task, bypass the comments menu, and scroll through the document to where you left off. Anybody who goes through that rigamarole regularly to back up files deserves a medal; every body else will five dangerously, and come to regret it.

Because the design of the product is a potential threat to one's data, and at the same time an impediment to backing up files, we are obliged to rate Displaywrite 3 unaccentable in error handling

SUPPORT: instead of directly supporting this product, IBM provides support only through authorized dealers. The al is quite clear on this point, and no telephone number is supplied for users to call. Therefore, it is extremely difficult to rate the support since it will depend greatly on the quality of individual dealerships, a highly variab e item.

Since IBM does not support the product directly and provides minimal access to printers, we must judge the support for the product as poor-

VALUE: Disolaywrite 3 is a satisfactory value for offices where dedicated IBM word processing needs to coexist with individual IBM PCs and where non-IBMsanctioned printers are rare. Also required is significant in-house technical support.

For other users, we recommend taking a close look at competing products. Many copies of Displaywrite 3 were distributed in a promotion with new IBM XTs; for those who received the program this way, it is an excellent value. For those who must purchase their own word processing program, however, Displaywrite 3 at \$450 is a poor value. Equivalent or greater word processing power is available for the same price in packages that are easier to learn

John Lombardi is a professor of history and author of fine books. He has been working with computers since 1967.

### Software

Software Review Capsules summarize product reviews from past issues date of full maine in th

1.3 (Apple Computer) — Appleworks, Version 1.3 is flexible convenient, and easy to master. With its new Unidisk 3.5 drive and RAM-card condatibility, it is greatly improved in potential. Offering a perceased, and file appreciately in the processor, spreadsheet, and file processor. The processor is a processor of the processor. copy-protected. Category: Performance Software. (4/28/86)

Backtrack (Tallgrass Technologies — A convenient, easily customizable bard disk backup utility, Backtrack is memory-resident and does its work when you're not otherwise using the computer. Backtrack is an interesting approach for those who hate making backups. For IBM PCs and compatibles.
Copy-protected. Category: Performance Saltuare (4/14/86)

■ ■ (6.8) Obase II Plus (A.mion-Tate) — Dhase III Plus is Ashton-Tate's latest and most powerful entry in the database management field. Featuring Frameworkilde menus, fine documentation, as advanced programming language, and new networking capability, Dhase III Plus, Release 1.0 has everything for everyone, though at a price. The documentation is outstanding. Copy-protected. For the IBM PC. Category: Performance Software. (417/88) Software. (4/7/86)

E B E (6.5) Final Word I (Mark of the Unicorn) - Final Word II, Version 2.01 Ontern) — I man were II, version 2.01 gives you an advanced writing tool for preparing and formatting large documents, such as manuals and books, if a typesetting environment. The program is targeted at advanced users and provides no on-screen formatting. For the IBM PC. Not copy-protected. Category: Performance Softmare (4/28/86)

(MECA) — Managing The Market is a straightforward menu-driven securities price communication program that is set up price communication program that is set up to work with the Dow Jones News/Retrieval Service. This speedy and easy-to-use program works well with MECA's Managing Your Money or can be used effectively by itself. For the IBM PC. Cobyprotected. Calegory: Performance infiare (4/28/86)

■ ■ ■ (7.5) Microph Ventures) - Microphooe, Version 1.0 is a powerful, well-designed communications program for the Macintosh. It is particulargood at communications with on-line y good at communications with on-me services and bulletin boards, as well as file transfers between Macritospes. It is not copy-protected. Category: Performance Software. (4/21/86)

📰 🗰 (4.5) Mindreader (Businessoft) -Although shy of features that professional writers rave about, quick and clever Mindreader is filled with shortcuts for people who never learned how to type, and it's a blessing if you need to churn out boilerplate form letters. Its shortcomings include documentation that merely teases, and a complete lack of both error messages and telephone support. Copy-protected. For the IBM PC. Category: Performance Software. (4/21/86)

(4.5) Mouse Budget (International Solutions) — Mouse Budget for the Apple II series is an inexpensive personal

ting program that performs satisfactorily, but it suffers from poor documentation and error handling and from a steep learning curve. Copy-protected. Category: Performance Software. (4/14/86)

II (3.8) Mouse Calc (International Solutions) - Only consider Mouse Calc, Version 1.01 if you are looking for a elabeet for the Apple II computer family that is easy to learn and if your spreadsheet tasks are small. Its slow speed, sureausner cases are small, its slow speed, especially as files become longer, can be frustrating, and its error handling is macceptable. The latest version (1.2) is not copy-protected. Category: Performance Software. (4/14/86)

1 1 1 (6.8) Horron Unities, Version 3.1 (Peter Norton Computing) — The Norton Utilities are well-known for their recruit Orinary are warned in the constitution of the cover entand files, but the package also includes 17 other powerful utility programs that add useful functions to DOS. Versioni 3.1 is a significant upgrade from 3.0 and provides a new Quick Unerase program. It's a very good value, even though some of the programs assume a knowledge of DOS. For the IBM PC. Not copy-protected. Calegory: Performance Software (4/28/86)

(Office Solutions) — Office Writer, Version 4.0 is a solidly built, expensive corporate word processor with a good complement of features for handling comcompensation reatures for mainting com-plex document editing requirements. It operates faster than similar page-oriented systems. Large memory and hard disk are recommended. Not compensated the re-tecommended. Not compensated for the IBM PC. Category: Performance Software. (4/21/86)

**III** (6.9) Random House Refe ence Set (Reference Software) — Reference Set, Version 2.02 with the Random House Thesaurus and Dictionary is markedly speedier and can spell-check a whole document or a screen at a time. Add in compatibility with memory-resid ent proas, a couple of file utilities, and a crossreferencing thesaurus, and you've got a bargain at \$89. Not copy-protected. For IBM PC. Category: Performance Software. (4/21/86)

■ ■ (5.7) VP-Planner, Version 1.1 (Paperback Software International) — Version 1.1 of VP-Planner takes care of most of the problems encountered in the first release. Considering the increase in speed, this \$99 1-2-3 clone and Dhasecompatible database tool becomes a very good value. A non-copy-protected version is available. IBM PC and compatibles. Category: Performance Softmare. (4/7/86)

**II** (6.8) Wordetar 2000, Rele 2 (Micropro International) - The new release of Wordstar 2000 adds document history, multiple columns, the capability to import 1-2-3 files, and DCA compatibility. It also improves its sluggish speed to allo It also improves its sliggish speed to allow its many features to shine. Wordstar 2000 fights the feature war of the word processing titans well. Not copy-protected. For the IBM PC. Category: Performance Software, (4/7/86)

■ ■ (6.8) Xywrite III (Xyquesi) Xywrite III retains the exceptional speed and flexibility that made previous versions famous and adds a number of useful features. This word processor performs like a champ; too bad it's still difficult to learn, with poor documentation and supnort. Given some improvements in these areas, Xywrite could be one of the best instead of just best-performing word pro-cessors for the IBM PC and compatibles. Not copy-protected. Calegory: Performance Software, (4/14/86)

By Cynthia E. F Review Board

would pas investigat much as the flic b of the Apple II Apparently, Apple ested in this impor Computers Ltd. o uted by Central P Oregon, among o Customs Service for import. App Having worked w the past few week FEATURES:

Laser 128 Person arroand the 65C02 Apple Ilc. The I with both AppleD computer has 10 including doub Laser 128-specifi exploited by softw 128: double-vert double-vertical do

In appearance. in many respect exception of keyb cal features of actually be consid its American near

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In terms of ex 128 Personal Co Apple IIc a trick Apple keyboard, t of 10 function key To the right of t adds a numeric k and break keys. identical to those the right of the st

An important the Laser 128's Located on the si serve as slot 7 Apple He add-in add-on cards just computer unprot intended to conn that converts this